

Presentation to Analysts / Investors
Johnson Matthey Group Strategy

2nd February 2011





# **Cautionary Statement**

This presentation contains forward looking statements that are subject to risk factors associated with, amongst other things, the economic and business circumstances occurring from time to time in the countries and sectors in which Johnson Matthey operates. It is believed that the expectations reflected in these statements are reasonable but they may be affected by a wide range of variables which could cause actual results to differ materially from those currently anticipated.





Introduction and Key Strategic Opportunities

**Neil Carson** 

**Chief Executive** 





#### JM Executive Board

**Neil Carson** 

**Chief Executive** 

**Larry Pentz** 

Executive Director Environmental Technologies

**Robert MacLeod** 

**Group Finance Director** 

**Bill Sandford** 

Executive Director
Precious Metal Products



#### Other Senior Management

#### **John Fowler**

Division Director Fine Chemicals

#### **Nick Garner**

Group Director
Corporate and
Strategic Development

#### **Neil Whitley**

Division Director Process Technologies

#### **Jack Frost**

Director Fuel Cells

#### **Geoff Otterman**

Division Director Catalysts, Chemicals and Refining

#### **Ian Godwin**

Director Investor Relations

#### **Barry Murrer**

Director Technology Centre

#### John Walker

Division Director Emission Control Technologies

#### **Sally Jones**

**Public Relations Manager** 



# Programme

13.30	Introduction and Key Strategic Opportunities (Neil Carson)
14.00	Emissions Legislation, Energy Security and a Low Carbon Economy (Larry Pentz, Jack Frost)  Coffee break in this session
15.50	Global Drivers for Precious Metal Products (Bill Sandford)  Coffee break after this session
16.35	Global Drivers for Fine Chemicals (John Fowler)
17.00	Further Growth - R&D Focus (Robert MacLeod, Barry Murrer)
17.25	Summary and Conclusions (Neil Carson)
17.40	Q&A
18.10	Drinks Reception (Restaurant Sauterelle)
19.00	Dinner



# Purpose of the Day

#### **Present**

the results of the group's **ten year** strategic review

#### Highlight

the **global drivers** for the group

#### **Explain**

key **growth**opportunities
over the next **ten years** 

#### **Detail**

how research will be key in delivering future growth





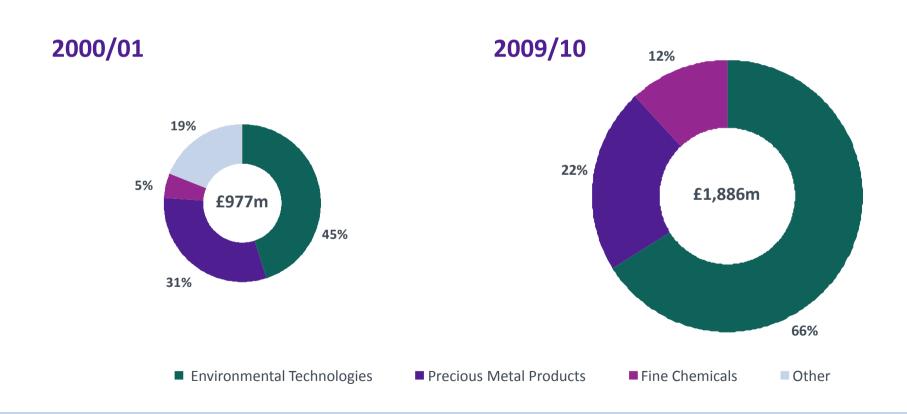




# Evolution of the JM Group

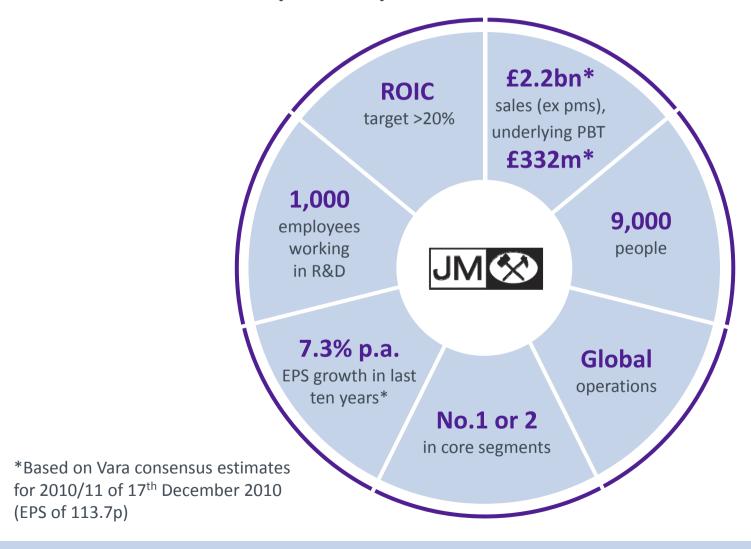
Sales ex pms

Growth in shareholder value from focus on environmental technologies...





# Johnson Matthey Today





#### **JM Attributes**

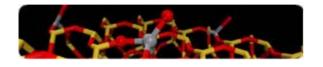
- Common features of a successful JM business
- Provides **focus** for future investment
- Not the sole determinant of a good JM business

A leading **technology** based company



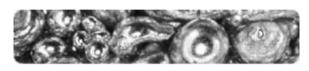


# JM's Key Strengths



# Expertise in the fundamental science that underpins our technologies

 Catalysis, materials chemistry, nanotechnology, pgms



# Deep involvement in and understanding of pgms

• Expertise spanning refining, pgm chemistry, market dynamics



#### Ability to maximise synergies

 E.g. complementary offering of DPT technologies and JM's process catalysts



# Trusted partner with customers, regulators etc.

- Fundamental understanding of what our products do for our customers – enables us to make better products
- Regulatory understanding, materials handling – managing pgms, controlled substances



#### Reputation



Population
Growth
Urbanisation
Increasing Wealth

Health & Nutrition Ageing Population



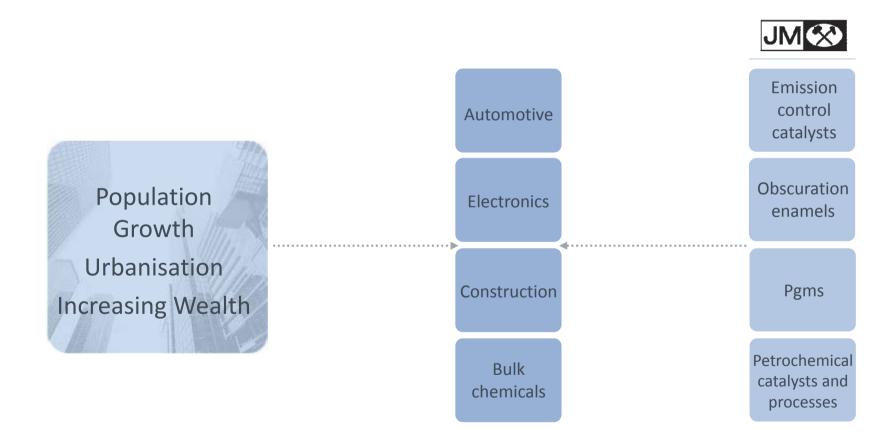
Environmental
Factors
Climate Change
Regulation

Developing Economies

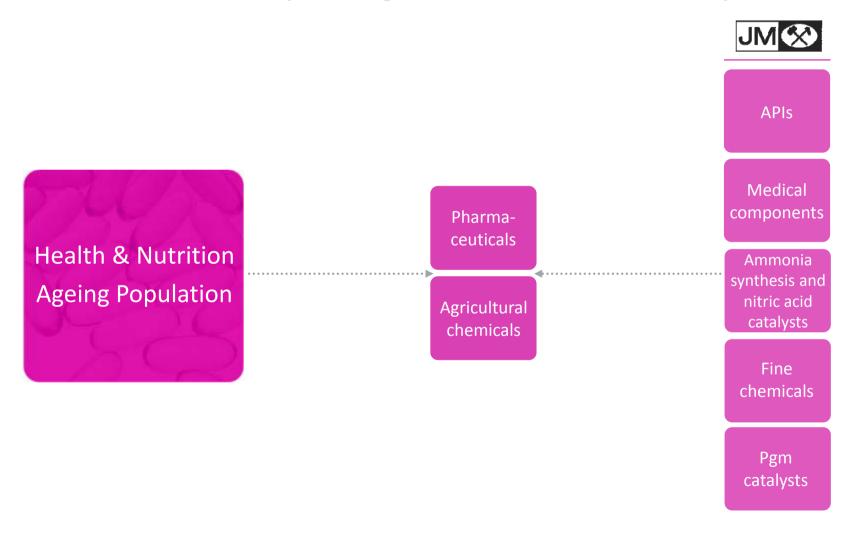
Developed World

<sup>\*</sup> Based upon key megatrends identified by Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

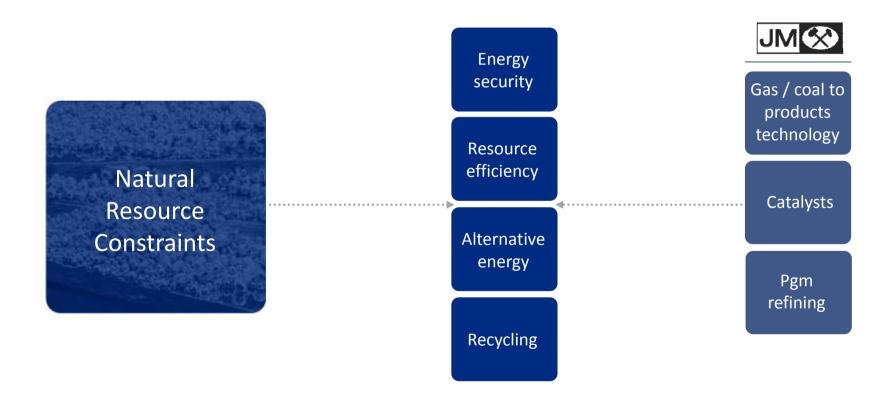




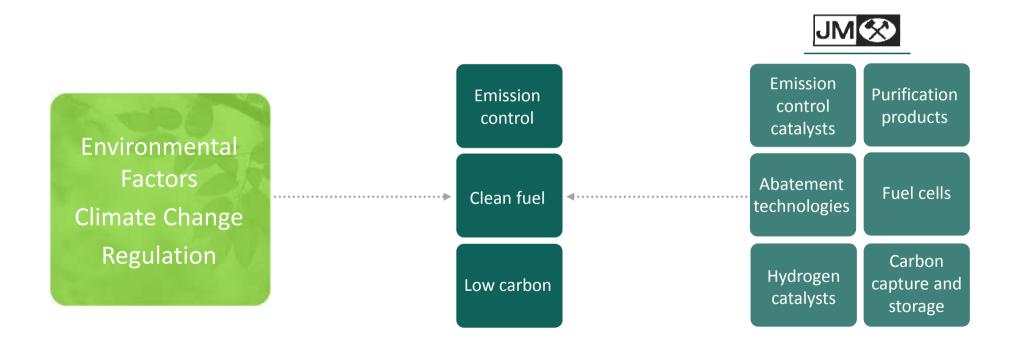




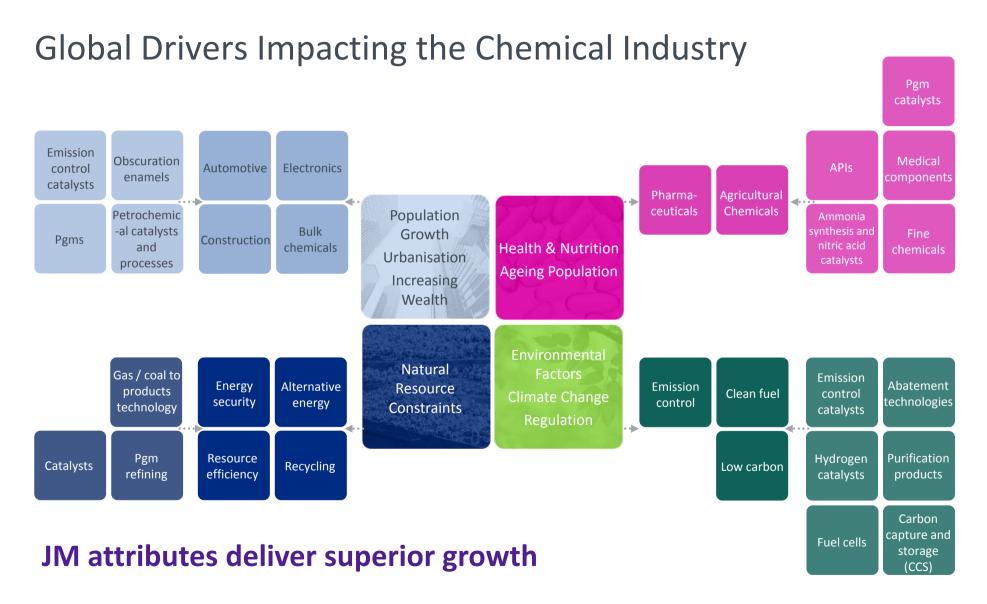










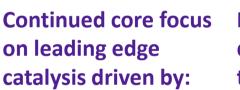




# Our Strategy to Deliver Growth in Value

Key Elements Unchanged





- Ever improving air quality
- Energy security
- Sustainability
- Development in emerging markets



# Maintain differentiation through technology

 Enhanced investment in R&D in core markets



Strong position in pgms remains an intrinsic part of group



Primary focus is organic growth



# Our Strategy to Deliver Growth in Value

Increased Emphasis on:









# Developing new opportunities underpinned by our core chemistry expertise

 Materials science and surface chemistry

#### **JM** attributes

 Provides focus for investment and growing new business

# Manufacturing excellence

High technology, high efficiency

#### **People and culture**

Globalisation drives integration of cultures



## Our Strategy – Looking Forward

#### For first five years:

- Strength in core segments anticipated to deliver double digit growth in group sales (ex pms)
  - Higher growth in catalyst segments
  - Mid to high single digit growth in other businesses
- Some **growth** in EBITDA margins (ex substrates)

#### **Looking further ahead:**

- Good **opportunities** in existing segments
- Step change in development of fuel cell market
- New opportunities through R&D



#### Our Strategy – Looking Forward

#### Increase total R&D spend:

**Existing businesses** 

• Up from **£100m** p.a. to **£135m** p.a. to extend technology advantage

Targeting new opportunities

- Initially up to **£5m** p.a.
- New structure in place
- New £200m p.a. business in ten years

#### **Capital efficiency remains embedded:**

- ROIC target >20%
- Net debt (incl. pension) / EBITDA between 1.5 to
   2.0 times
- Average capital expenditure 1.2 to 1.3 times depreciation



# Our Strategy – Sustainability and Manufacturing Excellence

#### By 2017:



Achieve carbon neutrality



Achieve a zero 'greater than three day accidents' safety target



Achieve zero waste to landfill



Implement ISO 14001 at all manufacturing sites by 2010



Halve key resources consumed per unit of output



Reduce annual incidence of occupational illness cases by at least 30% by 2013/14



# Summary

Strategy review emphasised attributes and strengths of JM

Major global trends provide strong drivers for growth

Key elements of strategy unchanged

Further focus on growth through R&D

Group well positioned for long term growth





# Emissions Legislation, Energy Security and a Low Carbon Economy

**Larry Pentz** 

Executive Director, Environmental Technologies





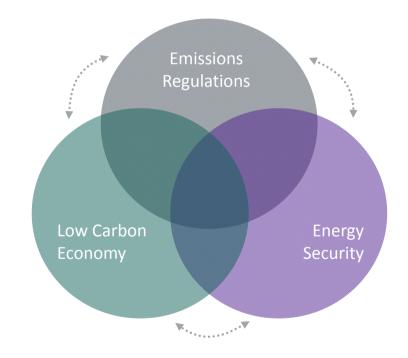
# Key Strategic Opportunities — Emissions, Energy and Low Carbon

A convergence of trends supports an environmental strategy...

#### **Global Trends**

- Growing population
- Increasing wealth
- Urbanisation
- Global warming
- Shifting energy sources
- Respiratory health concerns

#### **Resulting Focus**



...creating a 'sweet spot' for JM technology

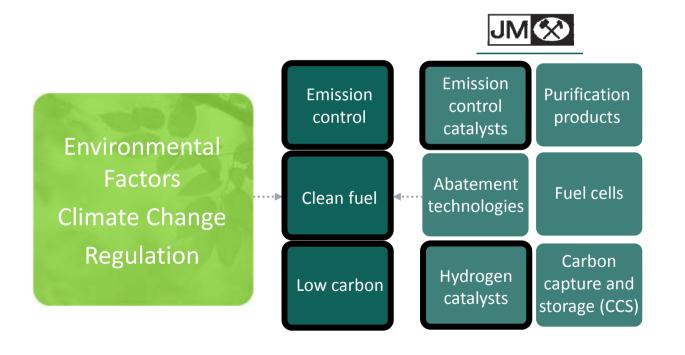


**Emissions Regulations** 





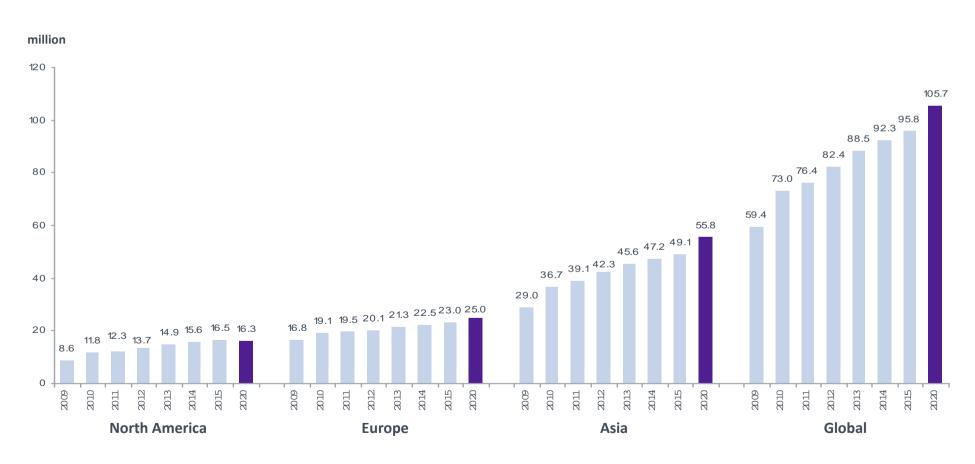
# Legislation Drives Growth



- ~50% JM sales ex pms driven by legislation
- **Tighter legislation** still to come
- Substantial growth over next five years



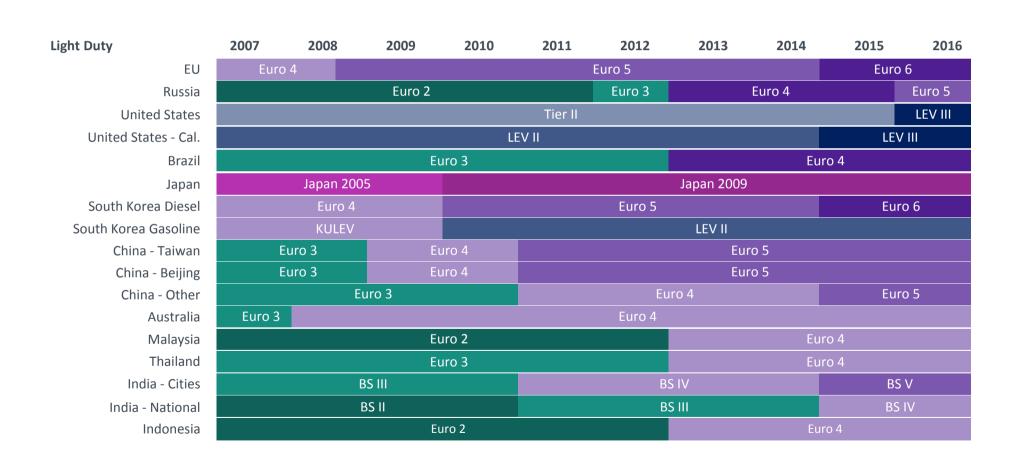
# Light Duty Vehicle Production Continues to Grow, Shift to Asia



Source: IHS Global Insight (December 2010)

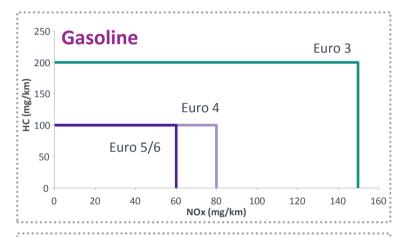


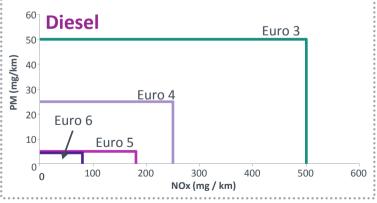
# New and Tighter Regulations Across the World





# Tighter Regulations Drive Increased Value





- Lower pollution levels
- Particulate number legislation
- More stringent in-use compliance
- More dynamic test cycle proposed
- Current and future standards for ROW



Requires improved catalyst technology



# OEMs have Options to Achieve Regulations

- Number of catalysts (or volume) / vehicle will vary
- Powertrain vs emission control cost trade off
- Tighter regulations require **improved catalyst** technology
- Lower pgm loading requires **improved catalyst** technology
- Wide range of catalyst value per vehicle

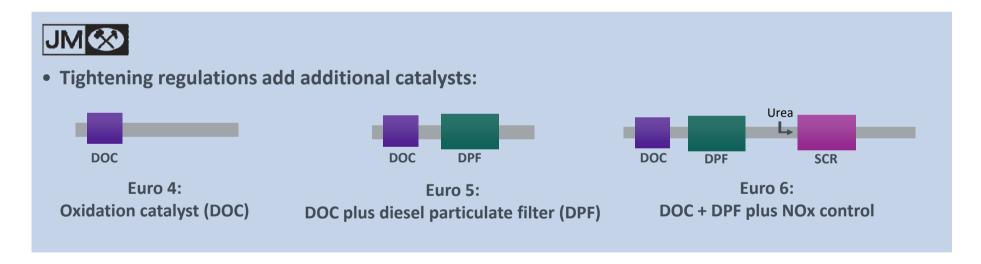


• Ensures continued catalyst value growth



# Light Duty Diesel – A European Market

- Particulate matter is a major concern
- Potential of markets outside Europe?





# Additional Greenhouse Gas Regulations Provide Further Opportunities

- CO<sub>2</sub> a new pollutant
- A product of combustion
- Cannot be catalytically transformed
- Can be reduced by:
  - Consumer decisions smaller powered engines
  - Powertrain development



- Will require emission control modifications
- Net benefit in catalyst value

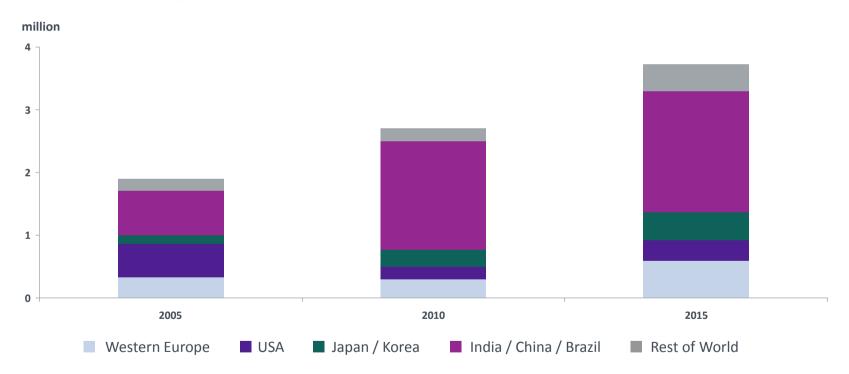
Powertrain Development	Additional Catalyst Value
Smaller powered engines	Х
Hybrid	<b>/</b>
Direct injection	<b>/</b>
Turbocharging	<b>/</b>
Start / stop	<b>/</b>
New engine technologies	<b>✓</b>
Electric vehicles	X



#### Heavy Duty Vehicle Volumes Will Grow

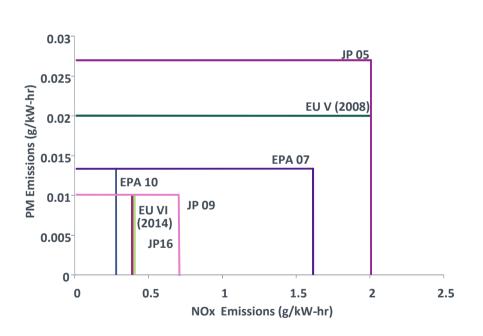
But with Annual Volatility

#### No. of Vehicles (>6t)





# Tighter Regulations – New Countries, Additional Vehicles

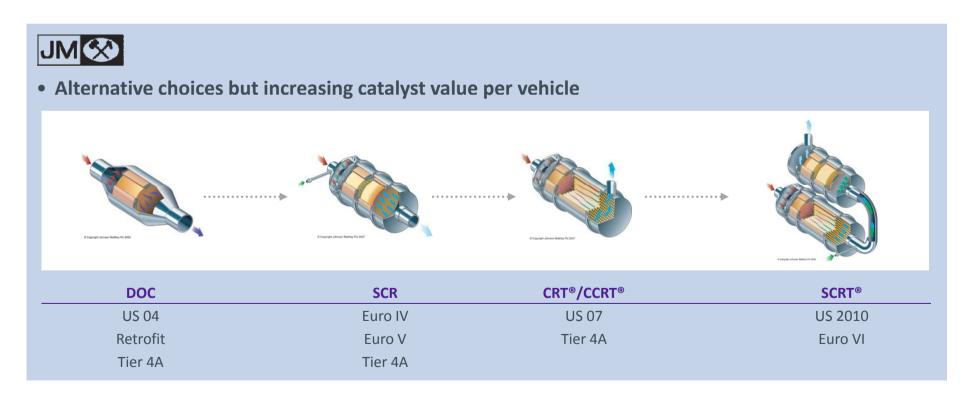


	New Models	All Models	
Europe			
Euro IV	01-Oct-05	01-Oct-06	
Euro V	01-Oct-08	01-Oct-09	
Euro VI	31-Dec-12	31-Dec-13	
United States			
US 2007	01-Jan-07		
US 2010	01-Jan-10		
US 2014?	01-Jan-14		
Japan			
New Long Term	01-Oct-05		
Post New Long Term	01-Oct-09		
JP16	01-Oct-16		
China			
Beijing – Euro V	2012		
Rest of country – Euro IV	20	13	
India			
BS IV – Major cities	2010		
BS IV – Nationwide	2014		
South Korea			
Euro V	01-Jul-09	01-Jul-10	
Russia			
Euro IV	01-Jan-10	01-Jan-12	
Brazil			
Euro V	2012		



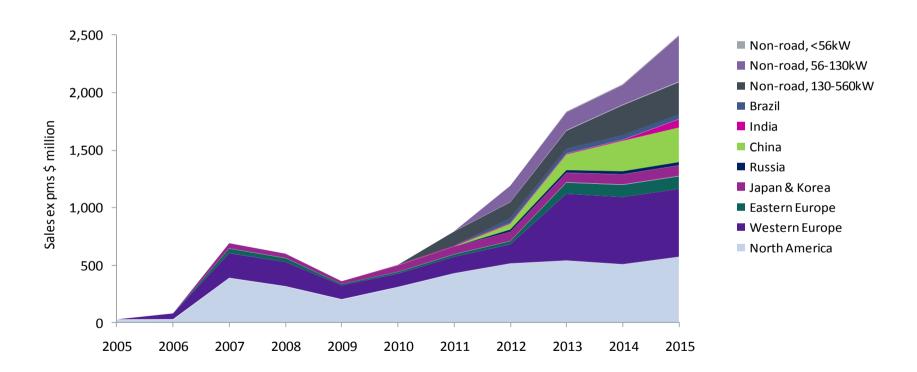
# Increased Value with Tightening Regulations

• Engine management and emission control trade offs





# A \$2.5bn Market by the end of 2015





### Technology Investment to Keep Pace with Growth

#### **R&D dimensions:**

- 5% sales ex pms
- Eight R&D facilities
- 50 test cells globally
- 500 R&D people (11% of ECT)

#### **Investment in:**

- Applied research in materials
- Catalyst formulation design
- OEM specific application development
- Manufacturing techniques

#### **Development of:**

More efficient catalysts

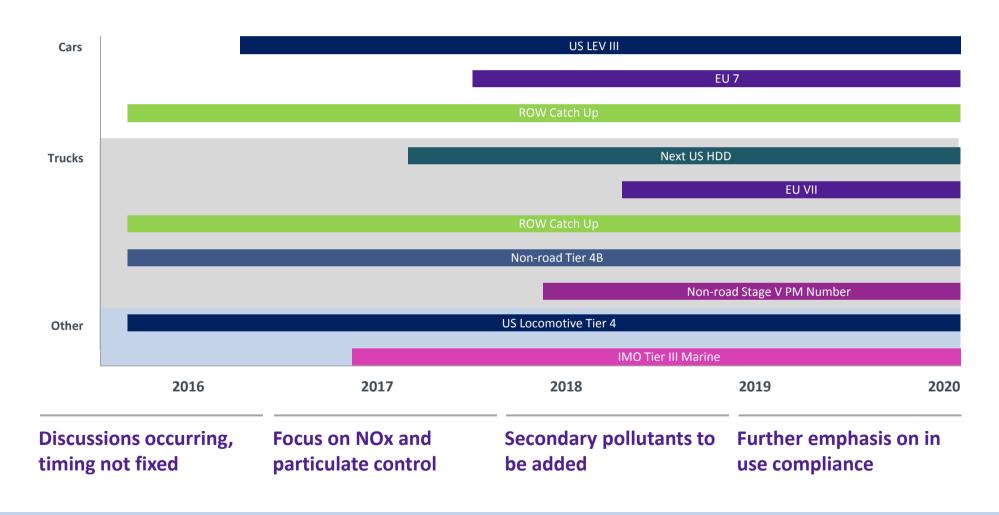
Lower pgm usage

Combination of technologies

Greater focus on 'in-use' emissions



# Emissions Regulations – Further Tightening to Come





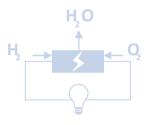
# Emissions Regulations – Opportunities for Process Technologies











Global tightening of sulphur levels in fuels

Methanol substitution in transportation fuels

Alternative fuel mandates

• Biofuels, natural gas, GTL diesel etc.

Oil refining discharge limits e.g. SOx, NOx, Hg And for fuel cells – zero emission vehicle requirements



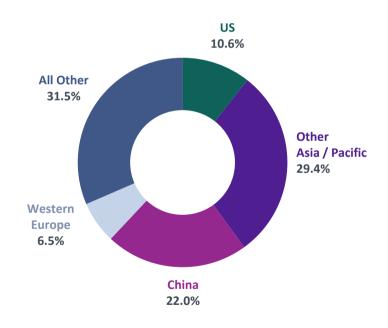
# Tightening Regulations Drives Hydrogen Market

- Low sulphur fuel, heavier oil, diesel demand drive hydrogen
- Hydrogen demand increases, particularly in Asia
- Hydrogen installed catalyst market of \$800m
   averages \$200m p.a.
- Expect hydrogen market growth of 6 to 8% p.a. over next five years



- 35% average market share today
- Strong presence in Asia
- Good relationships with major industrial gas suppliers

# Share of Market Growth by Region (72.7 billion cubic meters)



Source: Freedonia Group Inc.



# Emissions Regulations – Summary

- Legislation drives growth
- Vehicle volumes expected to be up in both light and heavy duty vehicles
- Fuel efficiency requirements offer **new opportunities**
- Tighter legislation provides added value for JM
- Substantial growth over next five years

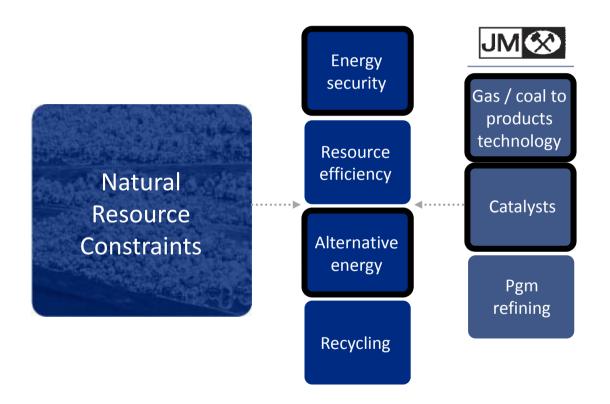


**Energy Security** 





### Opportunities in Energy Drive Growth



- ~10% JM sales driven by natural resource utilisation
- Energy security concerns result in increased interest in coal / gas to products
- Double digit sales growth over next five years



#### More Value from Coal

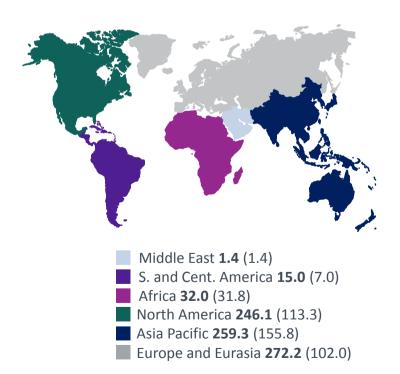
- Coal is an abundant and key strategic resource
- Primarily used to produce electricity and for industrial consumption
- Energy consumption growing in China
- Power generation technology improving



 New processes use coal as substitute for natural gas and oil

#### **Proved Reserves at end 2009**

(Thousand million tonnes)
(anthracite and bituminous coal shown in brackets)



Source: BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2010

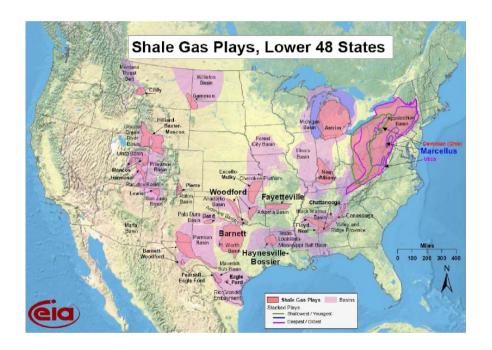


#### Increase in Useable Natural Gas Reserves

- Rapid deployment of **new** drilling technique
- Projected shale gas will supply 40% of US gas by 2020
- Shale formations found around the world
- Improved natural gas transport infrastructure
- Gas pricing decoupled from oil

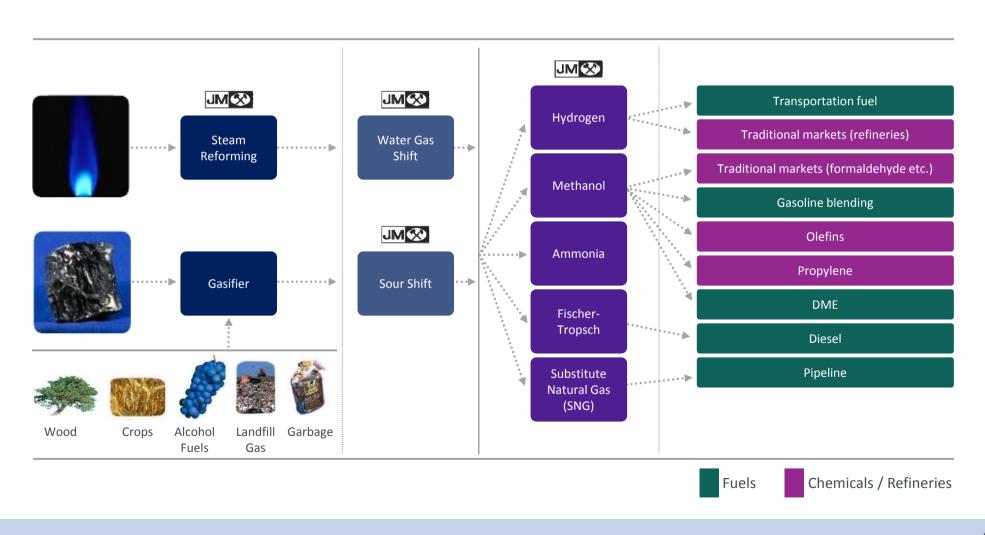


• Growth potential as a feedstock for chemicals and fuels





# Coal, Gas and Biomass to Products





#### Alternative to Oil Based Feedstocks

- Substitute for transportation fuels
- Alternative routes to petrochemical products
- Trade off between financial cost and reduced imports



• Development and growth of process technology and catalysts

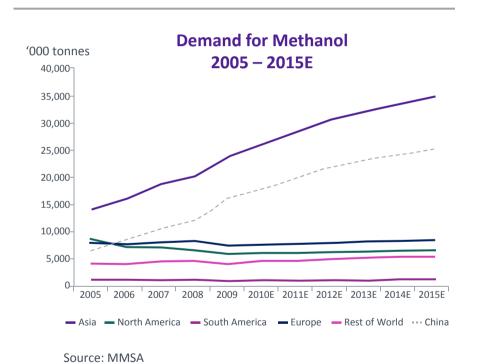


# Methanol Demand Remains Significant in China

- Shift towards energy
- Fuel blending M5, M15, M85, M100
- Methanol to Olefins now proven (Shenhua)
- Global methanol installed catalyst market of \$400m – averages \$100m p.a.



- 45% average market share today
- China focusing on larger more efficient plants
- Well positioned with new market leading JM Apico catalyst and technology



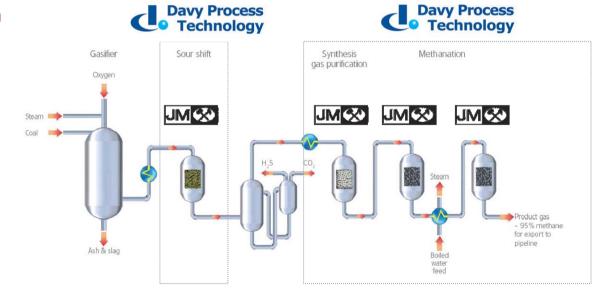


# Coal to Substitute Natural Gas (SNG)

- China is short of natural gas
- SNG can utilise natural gas pipeline infrastructure
- Potential outside of China US, Korea



- Initial licensing and catalyst sales
- Catalyst replacement beyond
- JM awarded four projects to date (three in 2010/11)





# **Energy Security Drives Growth for Process Technologies**

- Coal to substitute natural gas (SNG)
- Coal to methanol
- Coal / gas to liquids and compact GTL
- Increased gas processing and purification
- Biomass conversion



• Double digit growth over next five years



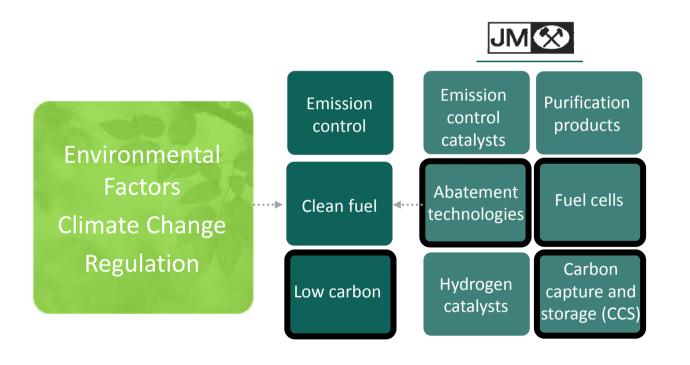


Low Carbon Economy





# New Opportunities from a Low Carbon Economy



- Developing markets some early commercialisation
- Technologies play to JM's strengths
- Potentially large markets e.g. fuel cells



### Low Carbon Economy

JM has a range of core technologies which will develop over the next five years...









# **Energy and resource efficiency**

- Advanced gas heated reformer
- Process and catalyst improvements
- Fuel cell vehicles

# Carbon capture and storage

 Syngas technology for precombustion and capture

# Greenhouse gas abatement

- New markets for N<sub>2</sub>O abatement catalyst
- Coal methane abatement technology

# Renewable and low carbon energy technologies

- Advanced biofuels technology and catalysts
- Silver inks for photovoltaics
- Fuel cells for CHP applications



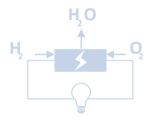
The Low Carbon Economy – Fuel Cells

Jack Frost
Director, Fuel Cells





#### **Fuel Cells**







#### **Fuel cells**

- A clean efficient electricity generation technology
- Central to the development of the low carbon economy, reducing urban emissions and providing energy diversity and security
- Good fit with JM core skills in catalysis, technology and precious metals and with our strategic focus

#### JM and fuel cells

- Targeted the key catalytic components of the fuel cell – the membrane electrode assembly (MEA) as our primary product
- Strong parallels with our vehicle emission control catalysis business

#### Fuel cells and cars

- Electric cars **set to grow** in importance driven by:
  - Zero emission regulations
  - Decarbonisation of the transport sector
  - Energy security



#### The Nature of Electric Cars



#### **Electric cars**

- Quiet, very efficient and non-polluting at the point of use
- Electricity can be produced from a variety of fuels including low carbon fuels



# Batteries are an important technology for electric cars but...

 Limited range, heavy, long refuelling times



# Consensus<sup>1</sup> that electric vehicle fleet will be a combination of...

- Plug in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEV) with an internal combustion engine (ICE)
- Battery electric vehicles (BEV)
- Fuel cell electric vehicles (FCEV)



# Hydrogen supply infrastructure

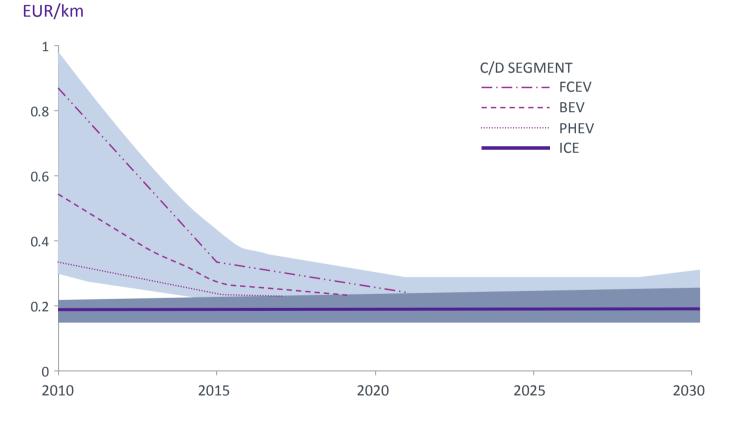
- Cheaper than a battery charging infrastructure
- Only a small fraction (5%) of the total cost of ownership of a FCEV

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A portfolio of power trains for Europe – a fact based study, McKinsey 2010 http://www.iphe.net/docs/Resources/Power trains for Europe.pdf



# **Power Train Costs Converge Rapidly**

#### Total Cost of Ownership – excluding tax

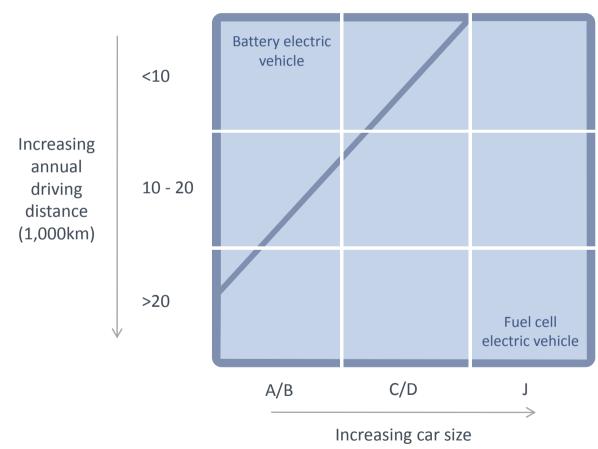


Ranges based on data variance and sensitivities (fossil fuel prices varied by +/- 50%; learning rates varied by +/- 50%) Source: McKinsey



# Fuel Cells for Larger Cars and Longer Journeys

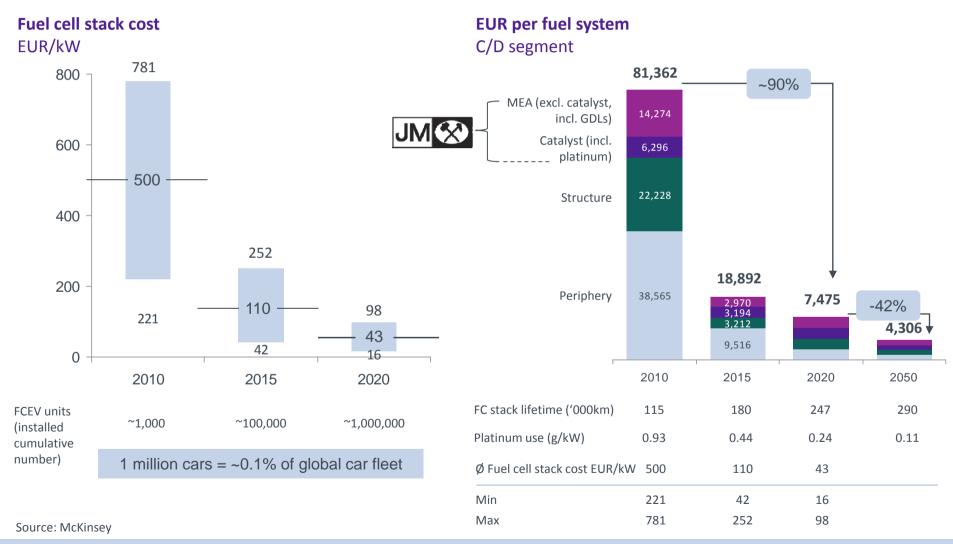




Source: McKinsey



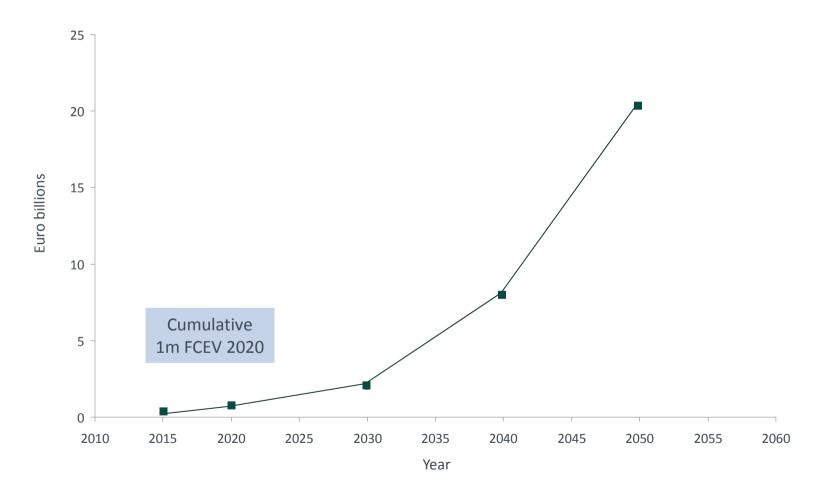
# Fuel Cell Costs – McKinsey 2010





#### Size of Merchant MEA Car Market

Value of Car MEA Market (ex pms)



Source: McKinsey



# What is JM doing about this Opportunity?

- Fuel cell technology investment
- Catalysis technology is critical
- **Participation** in early fuel cell markets
- Provides **revenue** and **learning** by doing
- In the next decade many of these markets are as large as cars

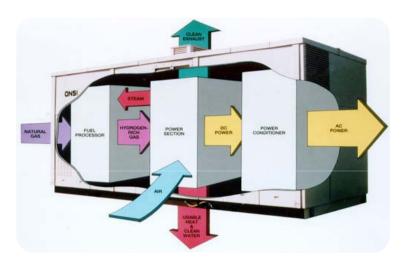






# Today's Markets – Stationary CHP

- Hydrogen generated in-situ using a range of **fuels**: natural gas, renewable gas etc.
- Enables clean, quiet, **pollution free power** generation on a scale from 1kW to MWs
- Large units for combined heat and power for hospitals, hotels and banks. Commercial sales in the US and Korea
- Fuel cells can be scaled to give power to individual houses (or smaller offices, clinics etc.)
- Large government funded programmes underway in Japan and Korea
- First commercial sales underway in US
  - Large homes in California with expensive electricity
- Forecast a rapid expansion into worldwide markets as costs reduce









# Markets – Direct Methanol (DMFC)

#### Readily available fuel, especially at small scale enabling commercial portable devices now



#### Leisure

- Recreational vehicles, leisure craft, remote cabins
- Dissatisfaction with batteries, solar and wind
- Noise and pollution of IC generators



#### **Military**

- Infantry men, unmanned craft
- US infantryman carries >20kg batteries
- Low weight, long run times, fast 'recharging'

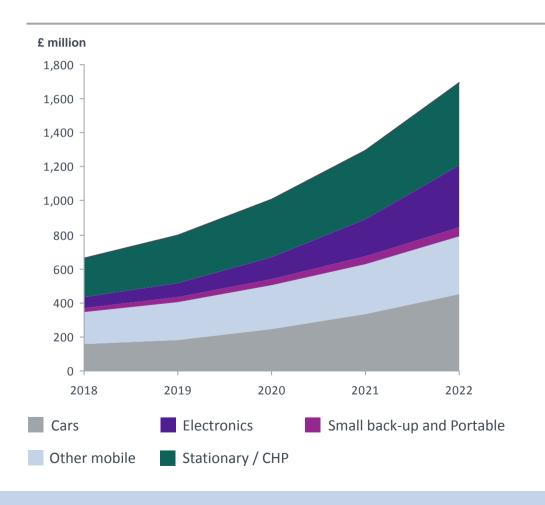


#### **Electronics**

- Near term stand alone chargers offering mains autonomy
- Possible future products have significant potential
- Battery / fuel cell hybrid laptops, portable electronics, cellphones



#### The Fuel Cell MEA business in 2020



MEA market size >£1 billion excluding pgm

**Cars are important...** but so are other markets

All markets **growing rapidly** supported by global trends and advancing technology

JM positioned to participate in each of these markets



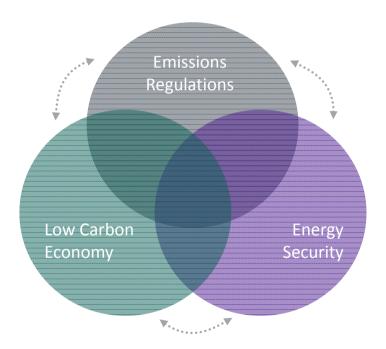


## Key Strategic Opportunities – Emissions, Energy and Low Carbon

- **Emissions regulations** a growing global vehicle market with tightening regulations
- Energy security strong interest to get more value from coal and natural gas
- Low carbon desire to stablise CO<sub>2</sub> in the atmosphere using novel low carbon technologies



- All require high technology catalytic solutions
- JM well placed
- Significant growth potential







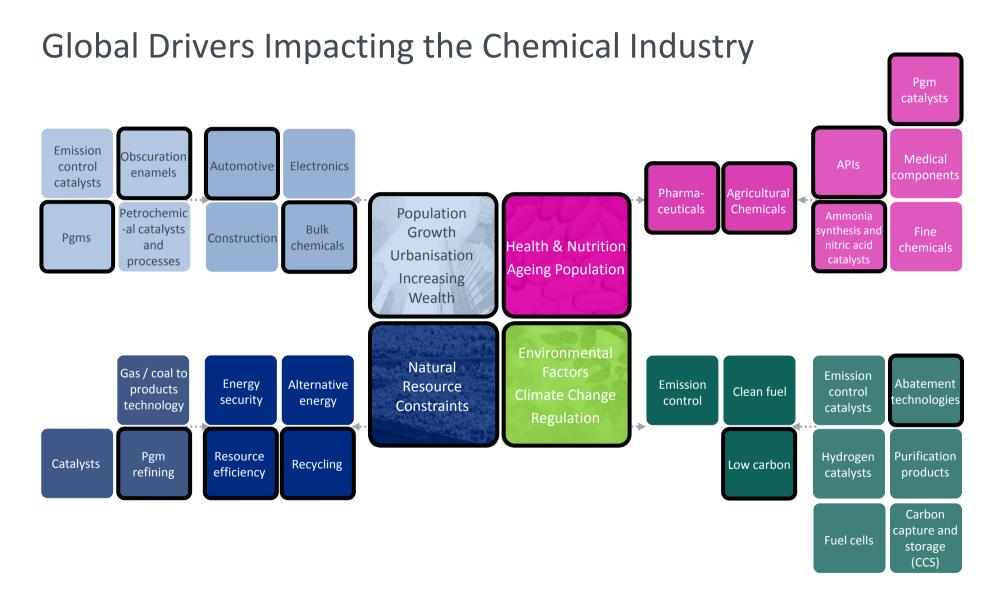
## Global Drivers for Precious Metal Products

#### **Bill Sandford**

Executive Director, Precious Metal Products









# Sales Excluding Precious Metals

#### Manufacturing

- Noble Metals
- Colour Technologies
- Catalysts and Chemicals

#### **Precious Metal Services**

- Pgm trading and marketing
- Precious metal refining

#### 2009/10





## Our Manufacturing Businesses

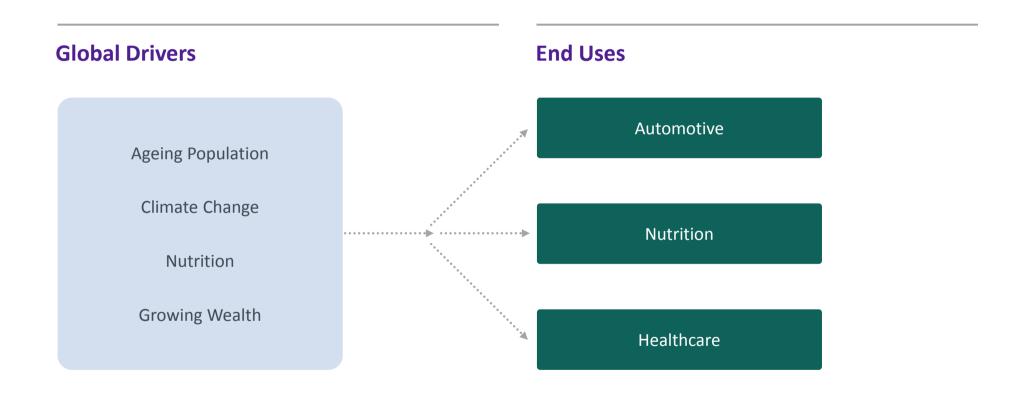
#### Account for 65% or ~£270m of division's sales ex pms

- A wide range of products / applications
- 19 manufacturing sites worldwide
- **Investing** in manufacturing excellence / product innovation
- All businesses have **good ROIC**
- Some mature products with limited growth potential...
- ...other products impacted by global drivers have good growth potential



## **Global Drivers**

Manufacturing Businesses

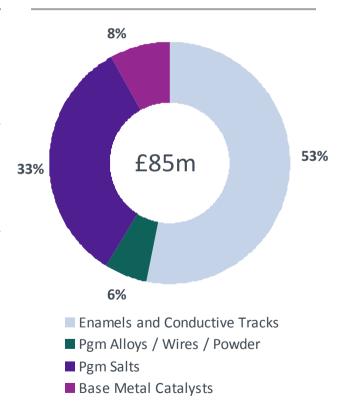




### Automotive

Products	End Uses
<ul> <li>Glass obscuration enamels</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Auto glass protection</li> </ul>
Conductive tracks	<ul> <li>Heated rear glass</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Pgm alloys</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Spark plug tips</li> </ul>
Pgm wire / powder	Engine sensors
• Pgm salts	<ul> <li>Autocatalysts</li> </ul>
Base metal catalysts	<ul> <li>Plastics / polymers</li> </ul>

#### **Sales by Product Group**





### Automotive

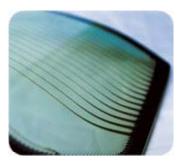
## Accounts for £85m (31%) sales ex pms

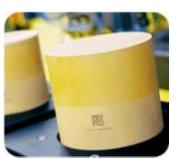
Pgm salts sold to internal (ECT) and external customers

All other products sold to external customers

Asia biggest growth area

CAGR 10% sales ex pms







#### **Nutrition**

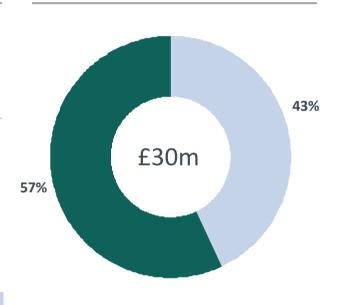
#### **Products**

- Pgm catalysts
- Base metal catalysts
- Nickel catalysts
- Pgm scavenger

#### **End Uses**

- Fertilisers
- N<sub>2</sub>O abatement
- Edible oils / sweetners
- Food spoilage inhibitor

#### **Sales by Product Group**



■ Catalysts / Scavengers

Fertilisers

Accounts for £30m (11%) sales ex pms

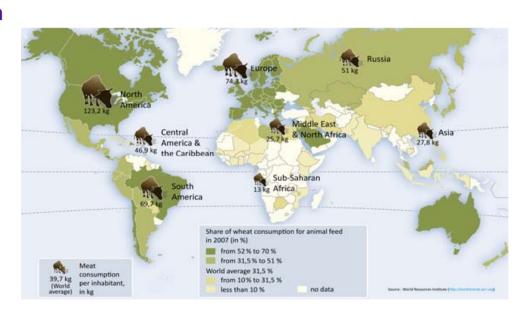
>10% CAGR sales ex pms



#### **Nutrition**

#### Fertiliser use driven by population growth

- Growing wealth drives meat consumption
- Fertiliser demand expected to grow strongly in Asia
- By-product N<sub>2</sub>O, powerful GHG (310 times CO<sub>2</sub>)
- Strong growth for N<sub>2</sub>O abatement but depends on Kyoto replacement, cap and trade etc.



## Johnson Matthey has leading share in fertiliser and N<sub>2</sub>O catalysts



#### **Nutrition**

#### e+TM Ethylene Scavenger

- Recently developed in collaboration with Anglo Platinum
- Huge amount of fruit **destroyed** due to over ripening
- Climacteric fruit emit ethylene on ripening
- e+TM postpones ripening process





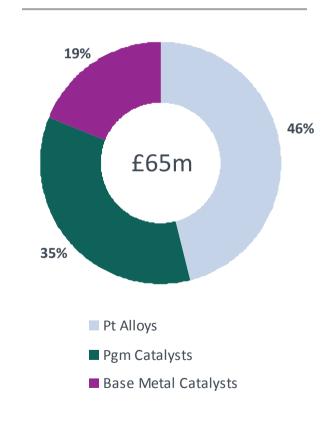


#### Health and Personal Care

Products	End Uses
• Pt alloys	Medical device components
Pgm catalysts	<ul><li>Eyecare</li><li>Pharma APIs</li></ul>
<ul> <li>Base metal catalysts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Personal care items</li> </ul>

## Accounts for £65m (24%) sales ex pms

#### **Sales by Product Group**





#### Health and Personal Care

# Demand for medical products driven by growing population...

- ...and also **ageing** population in **wealthy** countries
- Largest market for medical devices is USA
  - Other markets growing quickly
- Demand for **APIs** largely in West
  - Demand and manufacturing moving East
- CAGR **9%** sales ex pms





#### **Precious Metal Services**

# Accounts for 35% or £150m of division's sales ex pms

- Pgm trading and marketing
- Precious metal refining

# Provides service to Johnson Matthey group and its customers

 65% of group sales are pgm based Volume growth will (largely) reflect growth in market / Johnson Matthey group sales

Profitability influenced by pgm prices



### **Global Drivers**

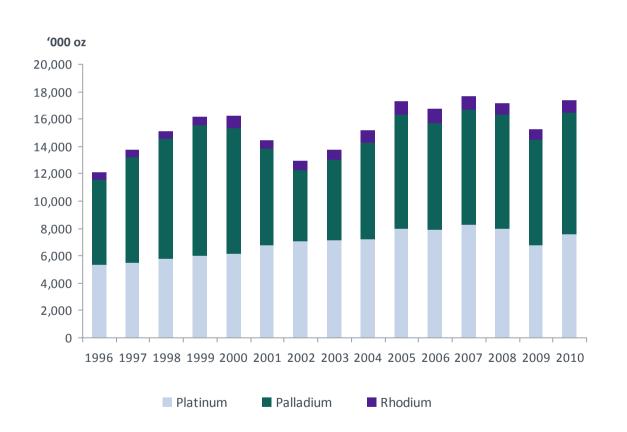
**Precious Metal Services** 

## **Global Drivers Growing Need for Pgms and Refining** Jewellery and industrial uses of pgms **Population Growth Emission control Growing Wealth Environmental Factors** Fuel cells and low carbon technologies **Natural Resource Constraints** Refining



## **Gross Pgm Demand**

1996 - 2010



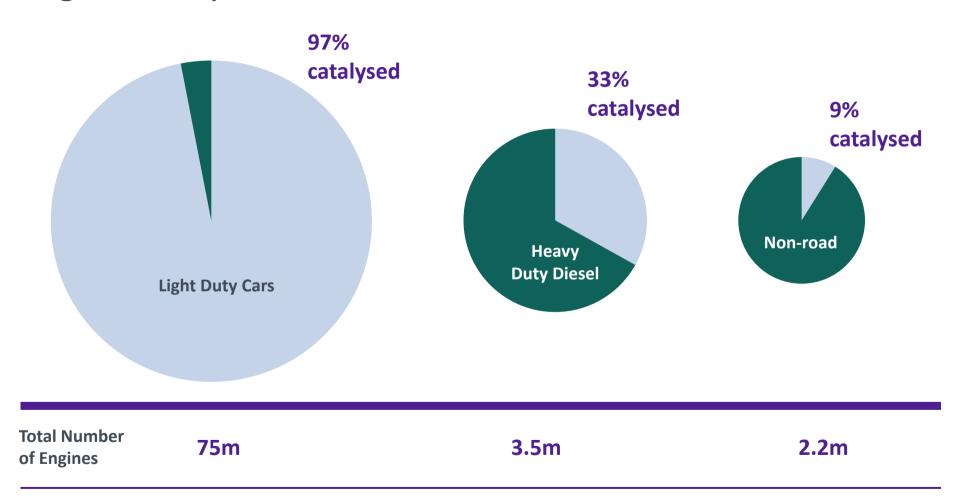
## Auto largest sector (51%)

#### **Future growth driven by:**

- Population growth
- Wealth growth
- Environmental factors
  - Engine exhaust catalysis
  - Fuel cells



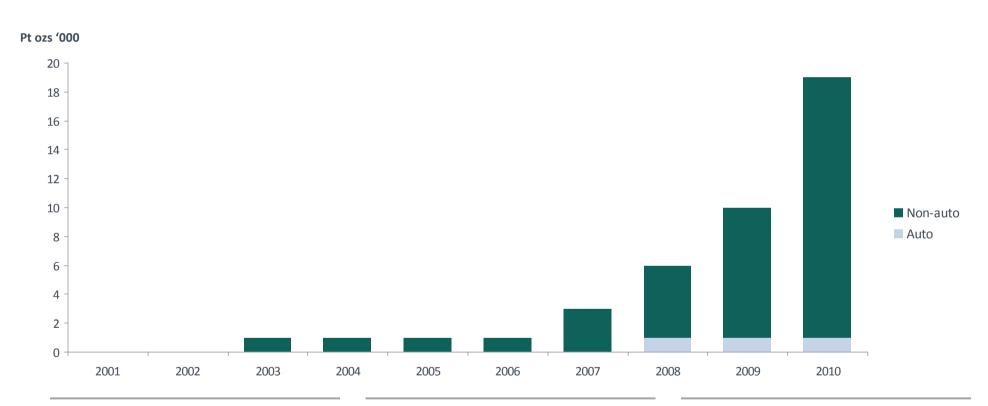
## **Engine Catalysis**





## Pgm Trading and Marketing

Platinum Demand in Fuel Cells 2001 - 2010



#### **Early signs of market** traction

## **Fuel cell loadings\* significantly**

• 84g in 2011

• 22g towards 2050

• 40g in 2017

• 10g beyond 2050

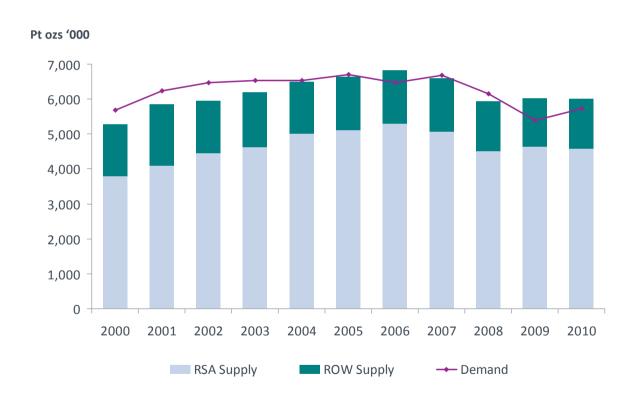
Pt demand sensitive to fuel higher than ICE (4-5g): cell car penetration

<sup>\*</sup> Based on McKinsey study



## Pgm Trading and Marketing

Platinum Supply-Demand



# RSA main producer Significant reserves

#### RSA mines having to deal with:

- Higher capex
- Rising operating costs
- New mining legislation



## Pgm Trading and Marketing

Palladium Supply-Demand



**Russia is largest producer** 

90% of world production is by-product

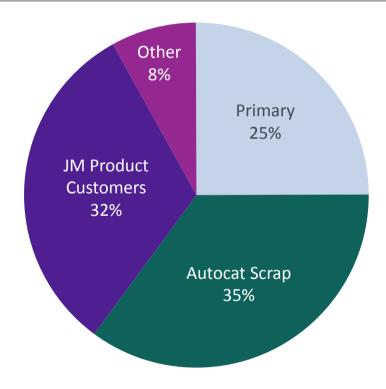
**Supplies supplemented by Russian stock sales... close to exhaustion?** 



## Pgm Refining

#### "High grade" refineries in UK and USA

- Two key sectors
  - JM product customers
  - Autocat recycling
- Profitability strongly influenced by pgm price movements



Outputs: Pt 45t p.a. Pd 50t p.a.



#### Conclusions

#### **Manufactured Products**

- Key products with strong drivers
  - **Double digit** growth in sales
- Some mature products with limited growth potential
- Average sales ex pms CAGR in high single digits

#### **Precious Metal Services**

- Global drivers support **growing demand** for pgms
- Volume growth to reflect Johnson Matthey sales / total market
- Profitability impacted by pgm prices





## Global Drivers for Fine Chemicals

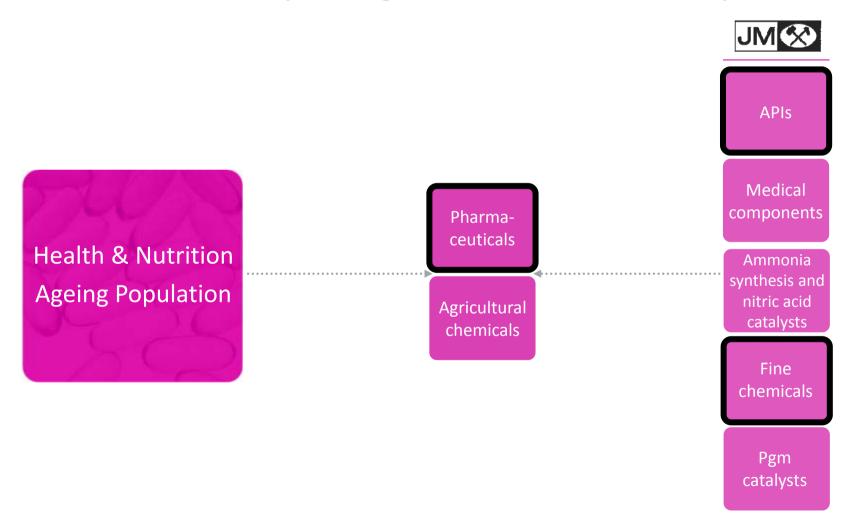
**John Fowler** 

Division Director, Fine Chemicals





## Global Drivers Impacting the Chemical Industry





## Global Trends Driving Fine Chemicals' Strategy

#### **Global Trends**

- Ageing population
- Longer life expectancies
- Economic development (BRIC)
- Expanded access to healthcare
- Drive to lower cost medicines



#### **Resulting In**

- Generics will continue to grow double digit over the next ten years
- Emerging markets will see strong growth in pharmaceuticals
- Fine Chemicals' leading global position in narcotic based pain therapy will benefit



## Key Business Strengths in Fine Chemicals



Advantage through broad skills in chemistry



Investment in R&D and technology

 Critical mass in API development through Pharma Services



Leading market share in key therapeutic areas

Pain therapy

 Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)

• Drug addiction treatment

• Platinum oncologics



Highly regulated markets with significant barriers to entry



Focused niches targeting higher margin APIs, 20%+



Strong customer relationships with both brand and generic companies



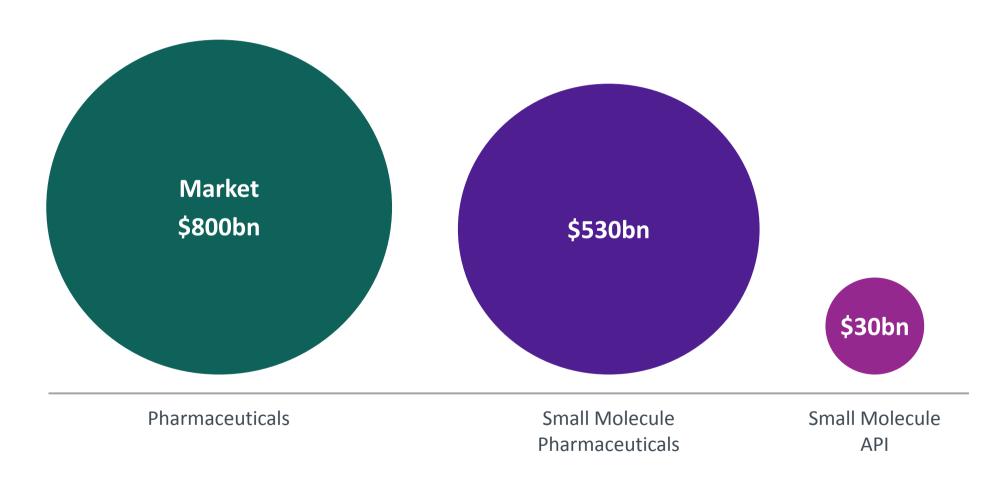
Diverse and flexible manufacturing capability



Outstanding record of regulatory compliance



### The Global Pharma Market



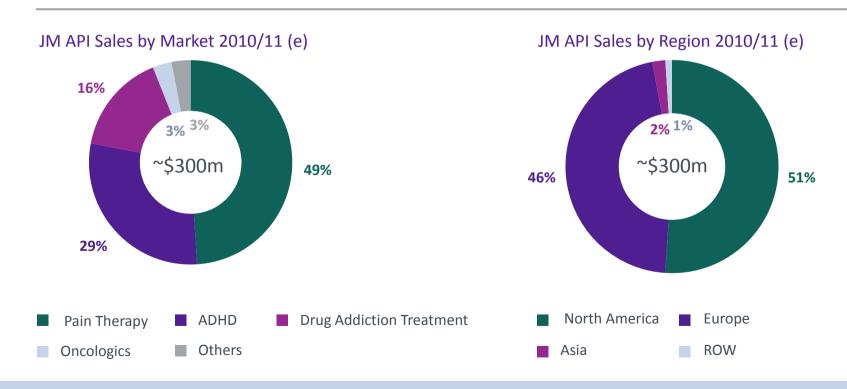
Source: IMS, Datamonitor, Business Insights, Pollak, Kalorama, LCM M&I



## Strategic Focus – Niche APIs

**Currently compete in circa 10% of global small molecule API market** 

Delivering API sales growth of 9% p.a. over the last five years vs global pharma market growth of 6%





## Strategic Focus – Global Pain Therapy

#### Significant barriers to entry

- Highly regulated markets
- Tight control over import / export of narcotics

#### Globally a key therapeutic area

- Codeine third leading therapy class in the US
- Ageing population in the West increasing demand

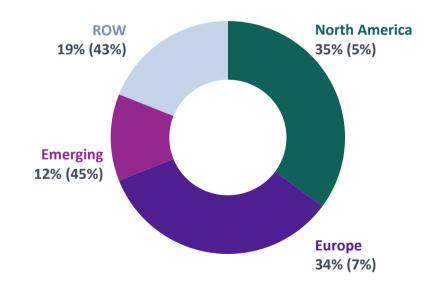
#### **Growth in emerging markets**

Pressure from WHO to make pain medication more freely available

## Opiate API market to accelerate from 4% CAGR to 6% over the next ten years

#### **Opiates Consumption 2008 by Region**

Percentages in parentheses refer to share of global population

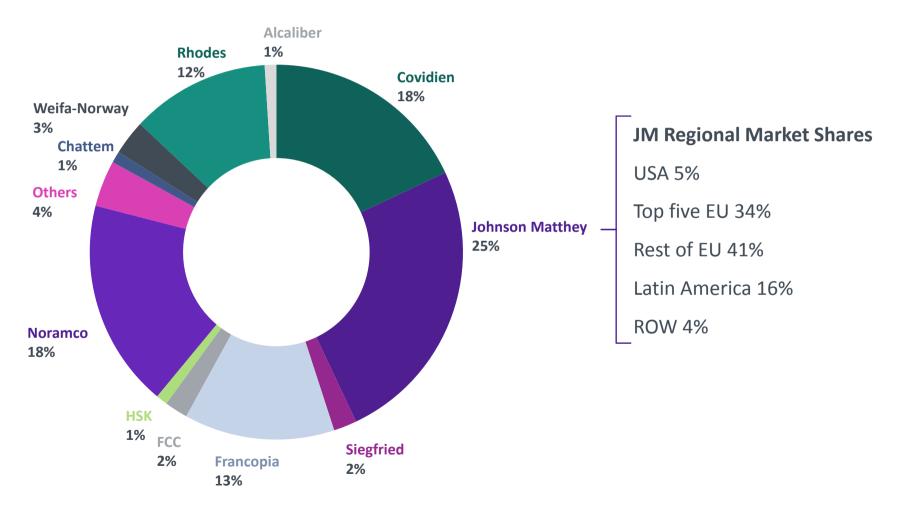


Source: INCB, IMS and JM data

Emerging markets are China, India, Brazil, Russia, Mexico, Turkey and South Korea



## Global API Market Share by Volume – Opiates



Source: NRM-INCB Annual Report 2009



## Strategic Focus – Generics

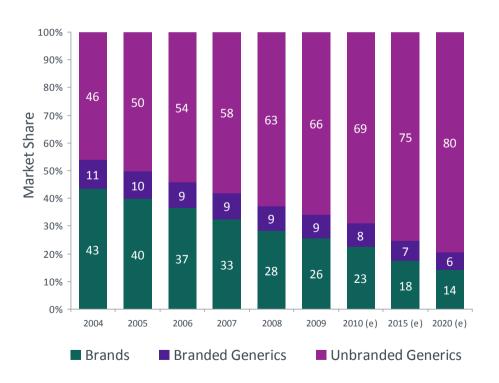
- Leadership in terms of volume and growth
- Government healthcare reforms
- Insurance bias towards generic usage
- Current market forecast to grow in excess of 10% p.a.



- Circa 80% of current JM sales to generic markets
- Ability to leverage R&D for first to file opportunities

#### **Total Prescriptions Dispensed (USA)**

%



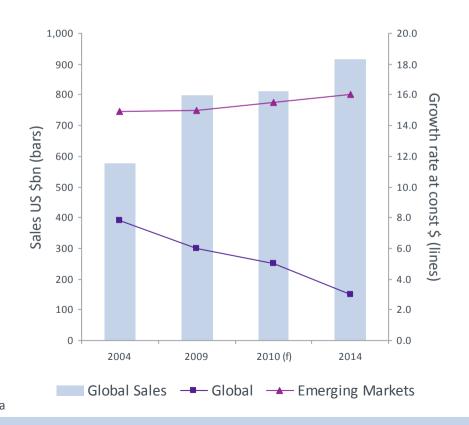
Source: IMS and JM estimates



## Strategic Focus – Emerging Markets

- Current CAGR of **15**% is forecast to continue at **similar rates** through to 2014
- Economic development will drive use of pharmaceuticals
- Pain therapy is under utilised in emerging markets. Growth forecast at least 15% CAGR

#### **Global Sales' Trends**



Source: IMS Health Market Prognosis, JM estimates Emerging markets are China, India, Brazil, Russia, Mexico, Turkey, and South Korea



## China – Significantly Underserved Narcotics Pain Market

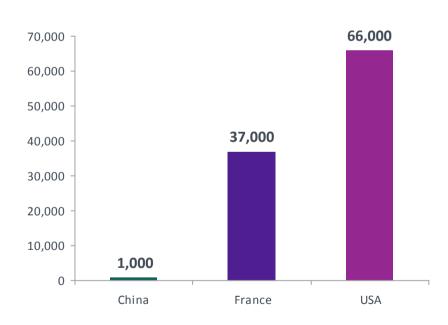
- Only 22 narcotic drugs available in China vs 123 in the West
- Narcotic consumption has more than tripled over the last five years, albeit from a low base
- Historical reticence to the use of opiates is changing
- China pharmaceutical growth at 20%



Hebei Aoxing JV established

## **Illustrative Morphine Per Capita Consumption Between China and Other Countries**

(grams / million population)





## **Growth Opportunities**





- Ageing population will drive steady growth in established markets
- JM's US market share growing, capacity in place with acquisition of Riverside plant



# Economic development will drive pharma growth in emerging markets

- **Established** Chinese JV with Hebei Aoxing
- Indian narcotic market growing rapidly but access still limited



# Continued generic growth underpins new API product pipeline

- Several first to file generic opportunities in place with more being developed
- High volume, complex APIs and advanced intermediates targeted as a result of addition of Riverside plant capacity



#### Conclusions

Drivers and strategy in place to deliver future growth

Critical mass in R&D through our Pharma Services business to support new products

Cost effective manufacturing and capacity in place to meet future demand

Key business strengths aligned with core JM attributes

Sales growth over the next five to ten years forecast high single digits





Further Growth - R&D Focus

**Robert MacLeod** 

**Group Finance Director** 





#### Role of M&A



## M&A remains an element of our strategy

 Bolt-on acquisitions likely – <£100m</li>



Will constantly review and refine existing portfolio as necessary



## Focus is on organic growth

- Scarcity of large acquisition candidates
- Leading market shares limit our opportunities
- M&A will be used to accelerate organic growth strategy



#### **Balance Sheet Structure**

- Target net debt (inc. post tax pension deficit) / EBITDA: 1.5 to 2.0 times
- Large working capital swings possible
  - As business grows, requires substantial working capital
  - In good times, high working capital exacerbated by higher pgm prices
- Requires relatively conservative balance sheet to **fund growth**
- In tougher times, balance sheet boosted by large working capital inflows
- Will address balance sheet **efficiency** as appropriate



#### Further Growth – R&D Driven

- Organic growth prospects in existing businesses are very good
- Strategy process has reconfirmed that R&D is a **key component** of **our strategy** evidenced by:
  - ECT market shares
  - Apico
- Identified opportunity to **further leverage** group's R&D expertise
- Increasing focus upon investing in R&D
  - Overall R&D spend up from circa £100m to circa £135m p.a.
  - Up to £5m p.a. to target new opportunities in adjacent markets
- New structure and investment in place



## Research and Development

**Barry Murrer** 

Director, Technology Centre





#### Overview



## Research gives options for future growth



# A key competence is our ability to arrange, control and anchor metals on a nanometre scale

- Arises from our catalysis businesses
- Will be needed in future but...
- It also gives us options to enter related areas



## Key abilities strengthened by acquisitions

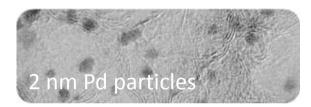
- E.g. Synetix on base metals
- Intercat for refineries technologies
- X-zymes for enzymic catalysis



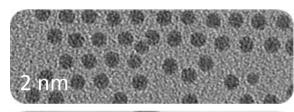
#### **Key Competence**

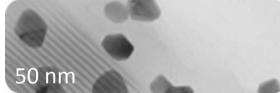
Controlling Materials on a Nanometre Scale

## A typical heterogeneous catalyst Pd/C

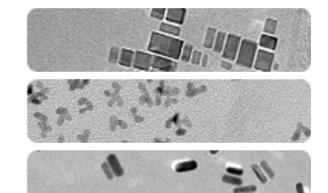


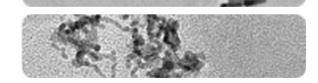
#### **Control of particle size**





#### **Control of particle shape**



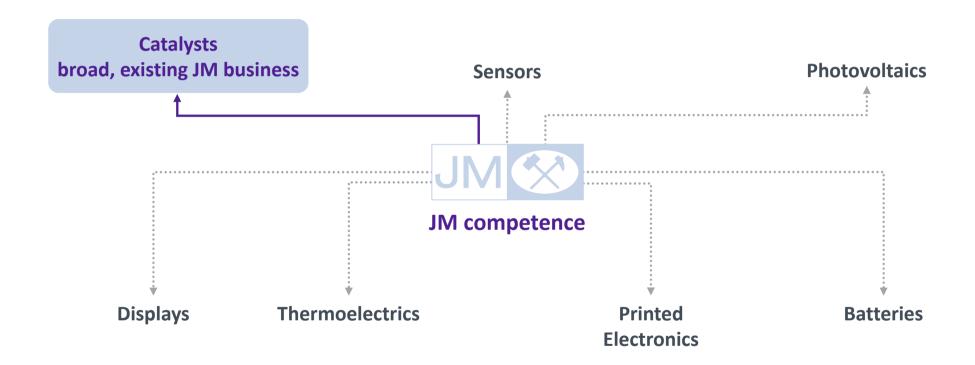


Small anchored particles, highly dispersed, very active, best use of expensive metals Control of particle size, tunes activity and selectivity

New shapes can take us into new applications



#### Markets from Nanoscale Materials Chemistry



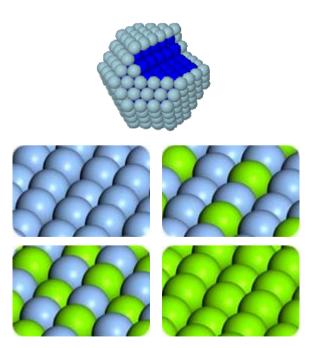
Core competence allows us to grow in existing business but to develop new opportunities



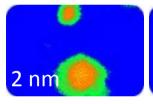
#### Modelling and Synthesis

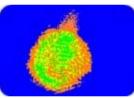
Expertise in modelling and synthesis helps us develop materials with better performance

Developing models for core shell nanoparticle activity

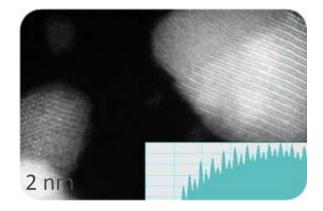


Synthesis of Au/Pd and Pd/Au core shell particles





**Alternating layers of Pt/Co** 



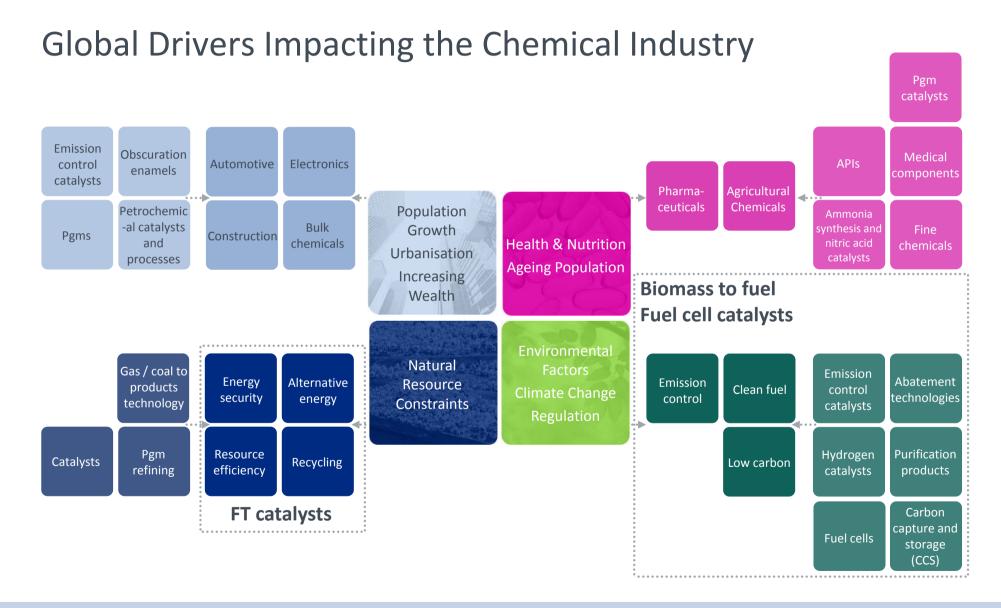


#### Research Projects Nearing Commercialisation

Biomass to fuel and chemicals

Syngas and Fischer-Tropsch (FT) catalysis – enabling technology for clean and secure fuels Advanced fuel cell catalysts







#### Biomass to Fuels

Feedstocks for Next Generation Biofuels







#### **Waste Cellulose**

• E.g. wood processing, agricultural residues

#### **Pyrolysis Oil**

 Versatile option for biomass processing

#### Algae

High yield, non-food energy source

#### JM Opportunity

Syngas purification and conversion

Purification
Deoxygenation
Isomerisation
Cracking

**Triglyceride conversion** 



#### Algae to Fuels

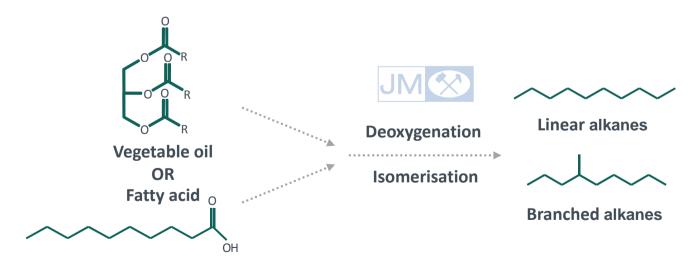
Conversion of Triglycerides

## Further develops JM technology developed in DARPA project

- Multifunctional catalysts developed for conversion of methyl esters and acids to hydrocarbon fuels
- Hydrogenation (pgm) centre and zeolite

## US Department of Energy Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA-E) funding awarded

- Microbial conversion of hydrogen and carbon dioxide into biodiesel
- Three year, \$6m project between Johnson Matthey,
   OPX-BIO and National Renewable Energy Laboratory





### Syngas and FT Catalysis

## **Clean and Secure Fuels**





#### **FT Catalysis**

Chemicals

Fuels



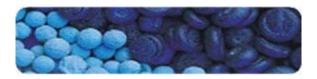
#### Syngas and FT Catalysis

Large or Small Scale?



## Opportunities are emerging across all scales

 Market drivers are complex and geographical, but real



## New process technologies => new catalyst solutions

- Advanced reforming / combustion products for distributed syngas
- Tar reforming and sour shift catalysts for bioderived syngas
- Highly active and selective Fischer-Tropsch catalysts



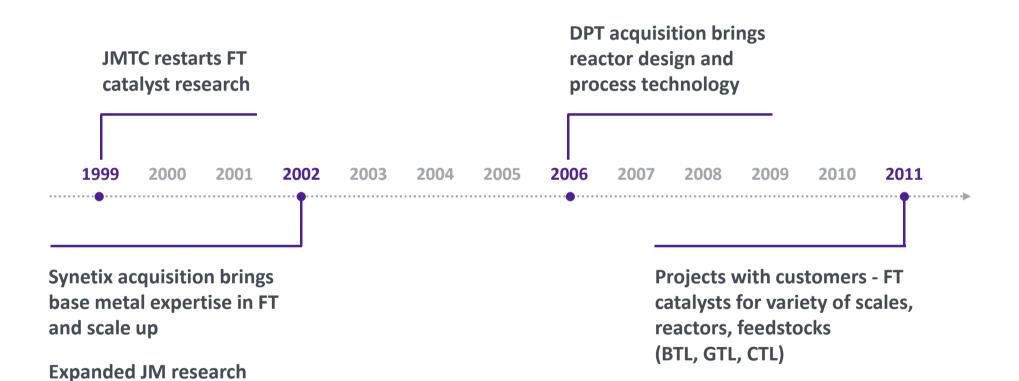
JM optimises the catalyst form to suit the application



#### FT Catalysis Timelines

project on pgm promoted

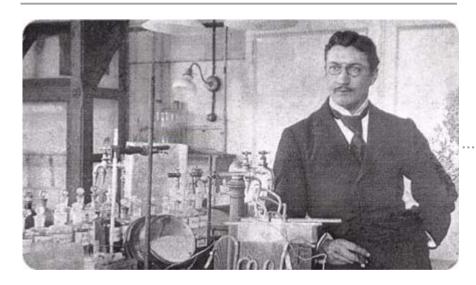
cobalt





#### Gas to Liquids (GTL)

Fischer-Tropsch Catalyst R&D



Franz Fischer at work in 1918



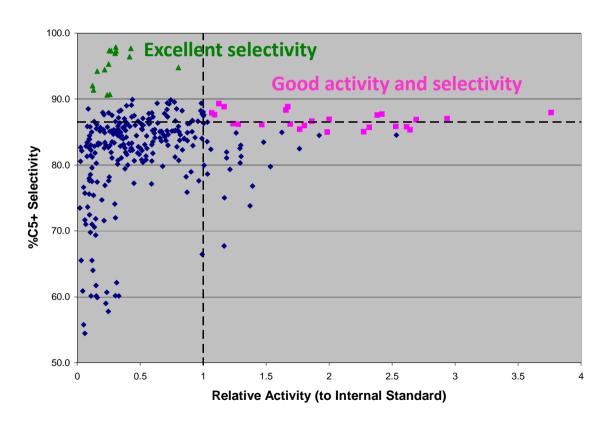
## Micro reactors used to simulate large scale FT operating conditions

High throughput catalyst screening with fully integrated analysis



#### **FT Catalyst Progress**

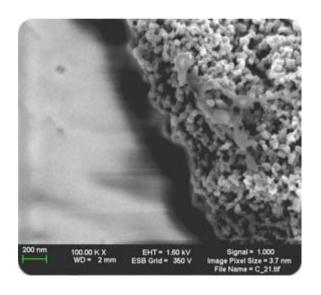
FT Conditions: P = 20 bar, H<sub>2</sub>/CO = 2, Temperature = 210°C

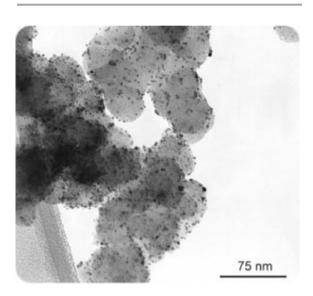


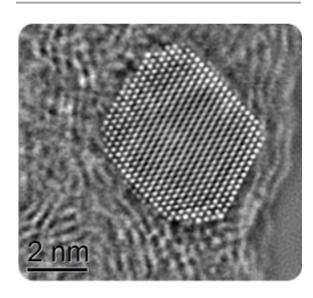


#### **Advanced Fuel Cell Catalysts**

Catalyst Layer and Catalyst Structure

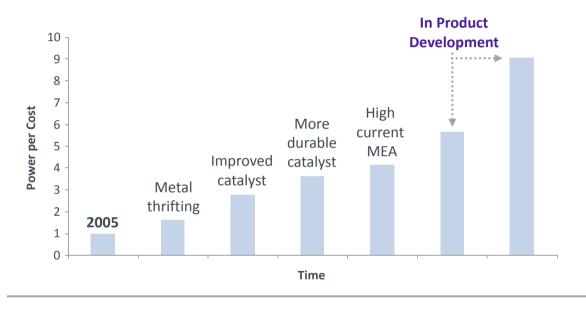








#### Cost-Down and Market Evolution for DMFC Products



#### Next?

- Bicycles
- Scooters
- Micro-CHP
- Laptops
- Tablet PCs

Leisure

Fork lifts



**Chargers** 

Military



Hand-held







#### Conclusions

Many opportunities in adjacent markets

JM attributes provide focus for R&D effort

**Increase emphasis on commercialisation** 

New structure in place and investment budgeted

New business in ten years, sales target circa £200m p.a.





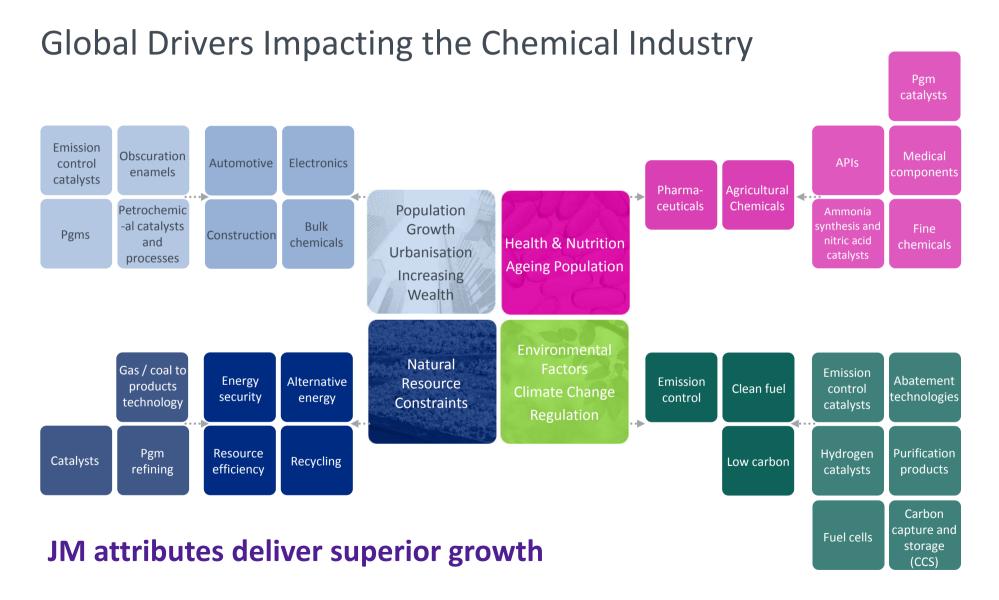
**Summary and Conclusions** 

**Neil Carson** 

**Chief Executive** 









#### Our Strategy in Summary

#### **Key elements unchanged:**



Continued focus on leading edge catalysis



Maintain differentiation through technology



Strong position in pgms remains an intrinsic part of group



Primary focus is organic growth

#### **Increased emphasis on:**



Developing new opportunities underpinned by core chemistry



JM attributes provide focus for investment



Manufacturing excellence



People and culture



#### Conclusions

#### We believe that the strategy is right

## Group well positioned for growth in next five years

- Strong positions in core markets
- Group anticipated to grow at double digit rates with ROIC >20%
- Business drivers firmly in place
- Continued investment in infrastructure and R&D

## Group well positioned for future growth in five years +

- Global drivers show good fit for JM technology
- Strategy in place to monitor changing landscape
- Capacity to invest to maximise benefit of opportunities
- Proven R&D approach to deliver commercial success





#### Glossary

ADHD	Attention deficit and hyperactivity disorder	CTL	Coal to liquids
API	Active pharmaceutical ingredient	DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
Apico	Johnson Matthey's new methanol synthesis	DME	Dimethyl ether
	catalyst	DMFC	Direct methanol fuel cell
ARPA-E	Advanced Research Projects Agency - Energy	DOC	Diesel oxidation catalyst
Au	Gold	DPF	Diesel particulate filter
BEV	Battery electric vehicle	DPT	Davy Process Technology
BRIC	Brazil, Russia, India, China	e+ <sup>TM</sup>	Ethylene scavenger that postpones fresh produc
BTL	Biomass to liquids		ripening
С	Carbon	EBITDA	Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and
CAGR	Compound annual growth rate		amortisation
CCRT®	Coated continuously regenerating trap	ECT	Emission Control Technologies
CCS	Carbon capture and storage	EPS	Earnings per share
CHP	Combined heat and power	EU	European Union
Со	Cobalt	FCEV	Fuel cell electric vehicle
CO	Carbon monoxide	FT	Fischer-Tropsch
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide	GDL	Gas diffusion layer
CRT®	Continuously regenerating trap	GHG	Greenhouse gas
	, 5		



#### Glossary

GTL	Gas to liquids	PBT	Profit before tax
$H_2$	Hydrogen	Pd	Palladium
HC	Hydrocarbon	Pgm	Platinum group metal
Hg	Mercury	PHEV	Plug in hybrid electric vehicle
IC	Internal combustion	PM	Particulate matter
ICE	Internal combustion engine	Pms	Precious metals
INCB	International Narcotics Control Board	Pt	Platinum
ISO 14001	Series of standards specifying requirements of	R&D	Research and development
	an environmental management system	ROIC	Return on invested capital
JM	Johnson Matthey	ROW	Rest of the world
JMTC	Johnson Matthey Technology Centre	RSA	Republic of South Africa
JV	Joint venture	SCR	Selective catalytic reduction
MEA	Membrane electrode assembly	SCRT®	Selective catalytic reduction + CRT®
MW	MegaWatt	SNG	Substitute natural gas
$N_2O$	Nitrous oxide	SOx	Oxides of sulphur
NOx	Nitrogen oxides	Syngas	A mixture of hydrogen and carbon oxides
OEM	Original equipment manufacturer	WHO	World Health Organization

